

Bonus Reading

**More about
Abraham's
Descendants**

Abraham's two sons:

Ishmael: Born according to a human plan

Galatians 4:23

Isaac: Born according to God's promise and with His help

Abraham's older son, Ishmael's descendants:
12 princes. A great nation. *See Genesis 17:20; 25:12-18; 28:9.*

Abraham's older grandson, Esau's descendants:
5 sons and some 14 grandsons, each a tribal chief.
See Genesis 36.
These are the Edomites, who appear throughout the Old Testament largely as enemies of the Israelites. *See Obadiah.*

Abraham's younger g-son, Jacob's descendants.
12 sons and 1 daughter. Each son was a tribal leader.
See Genesis 29, 30, 35.